Name - Bharti Sharma. Class- B.Sc. 2nd Year. Semester- Fourth Subject- Statistical Physics

| Month | Week | Topic   |
|-------|------|---|
| March | 2    | Unit 1- Introduction, Microscopic and Macroscopic systems, events-mutually exclusive, dependent and independent. Probability, statistical probability |
|       | 4    | A- priori Probability and relation between them, probability theorems, some probability considerations, combinations possessing maximum probability   |
|       |      | combination possessing minimum probability, Tossing of 2,3 and any number of Coins,   |
|       | 3    | Permutations and combinations, distributions of N (for N= 2,3,4) distinguishable and indistinguishable particles in two boxes of equal size,          |
|       |      | Micro and Macro states, Thermodynamical probability, Constraints and Accessible states,   |
|       |      | Statistical fluctuations,   |
|       | 4    | general distribution of distinguishable particles in compartments of different sizes  |
|       |      | Condition of equilibrium between two systems in thermal contact $\beta$ parameter, Entropy and Probability (Boltzman's relation).                     |
|       |      | Revision and Numerical Problems   |
| April | 1    | Unit 2- Postulates of statistical physics, Phase space, Division of Phase space into cells.   |
|       |      | three kinds of statistics, basic approach in three statistics.  |
|       |      | M. B. statistics applied to an ideal gas in equilibrium- energy distribution law (including evaluation of $\sigma$ and $\beta$ ), Assignment.         |
|       | 2    | speed distribution law & velocity distribution law.   |
|       |      | Expression for average speed, r.m.s. speed, average velocity,   |
|       |      | r. m. s. velocity, most probable energy & mean energy for Maxwellian distribution.  |
|       | 3    | Revision and Numericals   |

Name - Bharti Sharma. Class- B.Sc. 2nd Year. Semester- Fourth Subject- Statistical Physics

| Month | Week | Topic  |
|-------|------|--|
|       | ,    | Unit 3-Need for Quantum Statistics: Bose-Einstein energy distribution law.   |
|       |      | Application of B.E. statistics to Planck's radiation law B.E. gas,   |
|       | 4    | Degeneracy and B.E. Condensation,  |
| 7     |      | Fermi- Dirac energy distribution law, F.D. gas and Degeneracy  |
|       |      | Fermi energy and Fermi temperature, Fermi Dirac energy distribution law,   |
|       | 5    | Fermi Dirac gas and degeneracy, Fermi energy and Fermi temperature,  |
|       |      | Fermi Dirac energy distribution law for electron gas in metals,  |
|       |      | Zero point energy, Zero point pressure and average speed (at 0 K) of electron gas.   |
| May   | 1    | Specific heat anomaly of metals and its solution. M.B. distribution as a limiting case of B.E. and F.D. distributions. Test. |
|       |      | Comparison of three statistics. Revision and Numericals.   |
|       |      | Unit 4- Dulong and Petit law,  |
|       | 2    | Derivation of Dulong and Petit law from classical physics.   |
|       |      | Specific heat at low temperature, Einstein theory of specific heat   |
|       |      | Criticism of Einstein theory, Debye model of specific heat of solids,  |
|       | 3    | success and shortcomings of Debye theory, comparison of Einstein and Debye theories.   |
|       | 4    | Revision and Numericals.   |
|       |      | Revision of Unit 1,2,3.  |



Name - Bharti Sharma. Class- B.Sc. 2nd Year.

Semester- Fourth Subject- Optics II

| Month | Week | Topic   |
|-------|------|---|
| March | 2    | Unit 1-Polarization: Polarisation by reflection, refraction and scattering  |
|       |      | Malus Law, Phenomenon of double refraction,   |
|       |      | Huygen's wave theory of double refraction (Normal and oblique incidence),   |
|       | 3    | Analysis of polarized Light. Nicol prism,   |
|       |      | Quarter wave plate and half wave plate,   |
|       |      | production and detection of (i) Plane polarized light (ii) Circularly polarized light and (iii) Elliptically polarized light. |
|       | 4    | Optical activity, Fresnel's theory of optical rotation, Specific rotation,  |
|       |      | Polarimeters (half shade and Biquartz).   |
| April | 1    | Unit 2- Fourier theorem and Fourier series, Test  |
|       |      | evaluation of Fourier coefficient, importance and limitations of Fourier theorem, even and odd functions                      |
|       |      | Fourier series of functions f(x) between (i) 0 to 2pi, (ii) -pi to pi, (iii) 0 to pi, (iv) -L to L,                           |
|       | 2    | complex form of Fourier series, Application of Fourier theorem for analysis of complex waves:                                 |
|       |      | solution of triangular and rectangular waves , half and full wave rectifier outputs,  |
|       |      | Parseval identity for Fourier Series, Fourier integrals.  |
|       | 3    | Revision and Numericals   |
|       |      | Fourier transforms and its properties,  |
|       |      | Application of Fourier transform (i) for evaluation of integrals,   |
|       | 4    | Solution of ordinary differential equations, (iii) to the following function, Revision and Numericals.                        |

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Name - Bharti Sharma. Class- B.Sc. 2nd Year.

Semester- Fourth Subject- Optics II

| Month | Week | Topic  |
|-------|------|--|
|       |      | Unit 3-Matrix methods in paraxial optics,                                  |
|       | 5    | effects of translation and refraction,                                     |
| May   | 1    | derivation of thin lens. Assignment.                                       |
|       |      | thick lens formulae, unit plane  |
|       |      | nodal planes, system of thin lens  |
|       |      | Revision and Numericals  |
|       | 2    | Unit 4-Chromatic, spherical, coma, astigmatism                             |
|       |      | distortion aberrations and their remedies                                  |
|       |      | Optical fiber, Critical angle of propagation,                              |
|       | 3    | Mode of Propagation, Acceptance angle, Fractional refractive index change, |
|       |      | Numerical aperture, Types of optics fiber, Normalized frequency            |
|       |      | Pulse dispersion, Attenuation,   |
|       | 4    | Applications, Fiber optic Communication, Advantages.                       |
|       |      | Revision and. Numerical Problems   |
|       |      | Revision Unit 1,2,3  |



# Lesson Plan

#### Govt. College, Rania

Name of the Assistant Professor:-Dr. Manoj Kumar Class and Section:-B.Sc. II (NM)/IV Semester Session-2020-21

Subject: - Chemistry

| Week | Topics  |
|------|---|
| 1    | Physical Chemistry  |
|      | Chapter-Thermodynamics  |
|      | <ul> <li>Limitation of first law of thermodynamics</li> </ul>   |
|      | Carnot Cycle  |
|      | Carnot Cycle, Carnot Theorem and Numerical problems   |
|      | <ul> <li>Entropy change during reversible and irreversible process and clausius inequality</li> </ul>                                   |
|      | Entropy Change for an ideal gas with change in P.V& T   |
|      | <ul> <li>Entropy change during phase transition and numerical problems,</li> <li>Entropy change during mixing of ideal gases</li> </ul> |
|      | <ul> <li>Work function and Gibbs free energy, Change in work function and<br/>Gibbs free energy with T &amp; P</li> </ul>               |
| 2    | Criteria for spontaneity of a process   |
|      | Gibbs Helmholtz equation and numerical problems Nernst heat theorem and third law of thermodynamics                                     |
|      | <ul> <li>Application of third law of thermodynamics-absolute entropy calculation<br/>Residual entropy</li> </ul>                        |
|      | Chapter-Electrochemistry  |
|      | o Galvanic cells -introduction, Electrolytic cell   |
|      | Electrode potential and e.m.f. measurements, Standard cells   |
|      | Reversible cells and irreversible cells   |
| 3    | Reversible cells Types  |
|      | Calculation of thermodynamic quantities of cell reactions, Standard   |
|      | hydrogen electrode and its uses   |
|      | Electrochemical Series and its applications   |
|      | <ul> <li>Nernst equation for e.m.f.cell and numerical problems related to<br/>Nernst equation</li> </ul>                                |
|      | <ul> <li>Calculation of equilibrium constant of cell reaction Concentration cells-<br/>introduction</li> </ul>                          |
|      | o e.m.f. of electrode conc. Without transference  |
| 1    | o e.m.f. of cells With transference, Liquid junction potential  |
|      | Applications of e.mf. measurements  |
|      | Applications of e.mf. measurements  |
|      | Potentiometric titrations-principle and examples  |
|      | Inorganic Chemistry   |
|      | Chapter-Chemistry of f-Block elements   |
|      | Lanthanides: Electronic structure, oxidation states   |
|      | o magnetic properties, complex formation, colour of lanthanides   |

| Week | Topics  |
|------|---|
| 5    | Atomic & ionic radii and lanthanide contraction and it consequences   |
|      | o occurrence, separation tech. of lanthanides,  |
|      | <ul> <li>Lanthanide compounds, Actinides: General characteristics of<br/>actinides</li> </ul>   |
|      | o chemistry of separation of Np, Pu and Am from uranium   |
|      | <ul> <li>Comparison of properties of Lanthanides and actinides with<br/>transition elements.</li> </ul>   |
|      | Chapter- Theory of Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis  |
|      | Basic of analysis- common ion effect, solubility product etc.   |
| 6    | o chemistry of identification of acid radicals  |
|      | o chemistry of identification of acid gadicals  |
|      | o chemistry of identification of acid radicals in typical combination   |
|      | o chemistry of identification of acid radicals in typical combination   |
|      | o chemistry of identification of Basic radicals   |
|      | o chemistry of identification of Basic radicals   |
| 7    | o chemistry of identification of Basic radicals,  |
|      | Theory of precipitation, co-precipitation, post   |
|      | o precipitation   |
|      | Organic Chemistry   |
|      | Chapter -IR spectroscopy  |
|      | o Basics of Infrared (IR) absorption spectroscopy, different types of   |
|      | Molecular vibrations  |
|      | <ul> <li>Hooke 's law, selection rules, intensity and position of IR bands,</li> </ul>  |
|      | <ul> <li>Measurement of IR spectrum, fingerprint region, characteristic<br/>absorptions of various functional groups and interpretation of IR<br/>spectra of simple organic compounds.</li> </ul> |
|      | <ul> <li>Measurement of IR spectrum, fingerprint region, characteristic<br/>absorptions of various functional groups and interpretation of IR<br/>spectra of simple organic compounds.</li> </ul> |
| 8    | <ul> <li>Applications of IR spectroscopy in structure elucidation of simple<br/>Organic compounds.</li> </ul>   |
|      | Chapter- Amines   |
|      | Structure and nomenclature of amines, physical properties.  |
|      | <ul> <li>Separation of a mixture of primary, secondary and tertiary amines</li> </ul>   |
|      | Basicity of amines, Structural features affecting basicity of amines.   |
|      | <ul> <li>Preparation of alkyl and aryl amines (reduction of nitro compounds.</li> </ul>   |
|      | nitriles, reductive lamination of aldehyde and kenotic compounds  |

| Week | Topics   |
|------|--|
| 9    | Chemical Properties of Amines, Electrophilic aromatic substitution in aromatic amines  |
|      | Electrophilic aromatic substitution in aromatic amines   |
|      | Reaction of amines with nitrous acid.  |
|      | <ul> <li>Diazonium Salts-Mechanism of diazotisation, structure of benzene<br/>diazonium chloride,</li> </ul>                             |
|      | Replacement of diazo group by H, OH, F, Cl, Br, I, NO <sub>2</sub> and CN groups, reduction of diazonium sa lts to hyra zines            |
|      | <ul> <li>Coupling reaction and its synthetic application.</li> </ul>   |
| 10   | Carboxylic Acids & Acid Derivatives –Nomenclature of Carboxylic acids, structure and bonding, physical properties,                       |
|      | <ul> <li>Acidity of carboxylic acids, effects of substituents on acid strength.</li> </ul>   |
|      | Preparation of carboxylic acids  |
|      | Reactions of carboxylic acids. Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky reaction  |
|      | . o Mechanism of decarboxylation reactions   |
|      | Relative stability of acyl derivatives. Physical properties, Inter-conversion of acid derivatives by nucleophilic acyl     substitution. |